

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 3580

To amend the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 and the National School Lunch Act to promote healthy eating habits for children and to extend certain authorities contained in such Acts through fiscal year 1998, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 20, 1993

Mr. KILDEE (for himself and Mr. GOODLING) introduced the following bill;  
which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor

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## A BILL

To amend the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 and the National School Lunch Act to promote healthy eating habits for children and to extend certain authorities contained in such Acts through fiscal year 1998, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4       (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5       “National School Lunch Act and Child Nutrition Act of  
6       1966 Amendments of 1993”.

1 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of  
 2 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

#### TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH ACT

- Sec. 101. Low-fat yogurt as an allowable choice.
- Sec. 102. Information to parents concerning importance of nutrition.
- Sec. 103. Income guidelines for free lunches served to elementary school students.
- Sec. 104. Promotion of healthy eating habits for children.
- Sec. 105. Food and nutrition projects.
- Sec. 106. Summer food service program for children.
- Sec. 107. Commodity distribution program.
- Sec. 108. Food service management institute and other institutions.
- Sec. 109. Compliance and accountability.
- Sec. 110. Nutrition guidance for child nutrition programs.

#### TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO CHILD NUTRITION ACT OF 1966

- Sec. 201. State administrative expenses.
- Sec. 202. WIC breastfeeding promotion.
- Sec. 203. Expansion of WIC farmers' market program.
- Sec. 204. Nutrition education and training program.
- Sec. 205. Technical amendments.

#### TITLE III—EFFECTIVE DATES

- Sec. 301. Effective dates.

## 3 **TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO** 4 **NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH ACT**

### 5 **SEC. 101. LOW-FAT YOGURT AS AN ALLOWABLE CHOICE.**

6 Section 9(a)(2) of the National School Lunch Act (42  
 7 U.S.C. 1758(a)(2)) is amended by adding at the end the  
 8 following new sentences: “The Secretary shall permit  
 9 schools to offer low-fat yogurt as an alternative for meats,  
 10 eggs, cooked dry beans or peas, peanut butter, or other  
 11 meat alternatives in the school lunch program. The Sec-  
 12 retary may require that the yogurt be enriched with pro-  
 13 teins or other nutrients.”.

1 **SEC. 102. INFORMATION TO PARENTS CONCERNING IMPOR-**  
2 **TANCE OF NUTRITION.**

3 Section 9(a) of the National School Lunch Act (42  
4 U.S.C. 1758(a)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
5 lowing new paragraph:

6 “(5)(A) The Secretary shall carry out a program to  
7 assist States through grants-in-aid and other means to  
8 provide information to parents concerning the importance  
9 of nutrition for good health by carrying out parent-student  
10 education programs and programs to encourage parents  
11 to visit schools with their children to see the operation of  
12 the school lunch program established under this Act and  
13 the school breakfast program established under the Child  
14 Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1771 et seq.).

15 “(B) There are authorized to be appropriated to  
16 carry out subparagraph (A) \$2,000,000 for each fiscal  
17 year.”.

18 **SEC. 103. INCOME GUIDELINES FOR FREE LUNCHES**  
19 **SERVED TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL STU-**  
20 **DENTS.**

21 The second sentence of section 9(b)(1)(A) of the Na-  
22 tional School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1758(b)(1)(A)) is  
23 amended by inserting “(or, in the case of a student attend-  
24 ing an elementary school, 185 percent)” after “130 per-  
25 cent”.

1   **SEC. 104. PROMOTION OF HEALTHY EATING HABITS FOR**  
2                           **CHILDREN.**

3           Section 12 of the National School Lunch Act (42  
4   U.S.C. 1760) is amended by adding at the end the follow-  
5   ing new subsection:

6           “(j) The Secretary shall develop, and make available  
7   to the public, public service advertisements that promote  
8   healthy eating habits for children.”.

9   **SEC. 105. FOOD AND NUTRITION PROJECTS.**

10          Section 12 of the National School Lunch Act (42  
11   U.S.C. 1760) (as amended by section 104) is further  
12   amended by adding at the end the following new sub-  
13   section:

14          “(k)(1) The Secretary shall award on an annual basis  
15   grants to private nonprofit educational organizations in 3  
16   States to create and demonstrate food and nutrition  
17   projects that are fully integrated with elementary school  
18   curricula.

19          “(2) Each private nonprofit organization referred to  
20   in paragraph (1) shall be selected by the Secretary and  
21   shall—

22                 “(A) assist local schools and educators in teach-  
23   ing food and nutrition education that integrates  
24   math, science, and verbal skills in the elementary  
25   grades;

1           “(B) assist local schools and educators in teach-  
2           ing sustainable agricultural practices and ecology  
3           through practical applications, like gardening;

4           “(C) assist in teaching the importance of com-  
5           munity-based models to combat hunger;

6           “(D) create community service learning oppor-  
7           tunities;

8           “(E) be experienced in assisting in the creation  
9           of curriculum-based models in elementary schools;

10          “(F) be sponsored by an organization, or be an  
11          organization, that provides information concerning  
12          hunger and community involvement; and

13          “(G) be able to provide model curricula, exam-  
14          ples, advice, and guidance to schools, community  
15          groups, States, and local organizations regarding  
16          means of carrying out similar projects.

17          “(3) The Secretary shall establish fair and reasonable  
18          auditing procedures regarding the expenditure of funds  
19          under this subsection.

20          “(4) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry  
21          out this subsection \$600,000 for each of the fiscal years  
22          1994 through 1998.”.

1 **SEC. 106. SUMMER FOOD SERVICE PROGRAM FOR CHIL-**  
2 **DREN.**

3 (a) DEFINITION OF AREAS IN WHICH POOR ECO-  
4 NOMIC CONDITIONS EXIST.—Section 13(a)(1)(C) of the  
5 National School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1761(a)(1)(C)) is  
6 amended by striking “50 percent” and inserting “40 per-  
7 cent”.

8 (b) PRIVATE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS.—

9 (1) LIMITS ON SITES AND NUMBER OF CHIL-  
10 DREN SERVED.—Clause (i) of section 13(a)(7)(B) of  
11 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1761(a)(7)(B)(i)) is amended  
12 to read as follows:

13 “(i) serve a total of not more than 3,000 chil-  
14 dren per day at not more than 20 sites, with not  
15 more than 500 children being served at any 1 site;”.

16 (2) VENDORS; WAITING PERIOD.—Section  
17 13(a)(7) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1761(a)(7)) is  
18 amended—

19 (A) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by inserting  
20 before the semicolon at the end the following: “,  
21 except as provided in subparagraph (C)”;

22 (B) in subparagraph (C) to read as fol-  
23 lows:

24 “(C) The Secretary may allow a State to waive the  
25 eligibility requirements of subparagraph (B)(ii) with re-  
26 spect to a private nonprofit organization to permit such

1 organization to obtain meals from a vendor under the  
2 same terms and conditions as other service institutions,  
3 if the State demonstrates that other reasonable alter-  
4 natives do not exist and that failure to grant a waiver will  
5 result in the lack of the establishment of a feeding site  
6 for children in the area.”.

7 (c) SECOND HELPINGS.—Section 13(a) of such Act  
8 (42 U.S.C. 1761(a)) is amended by adding at the end the  
9 following new paragraph:

10 “(8) In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall  
11 issue regulations that provide an allowance for second  
12 helpings of up to 5 percent.”.

13 (d) SINGLE RATE FOR OPERATIONAL AND ADMINIS-  
14 TRATIVE COSTS.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) of section  
16 13(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1761(b)(1)) is amend-  
17 ed to read as follows:

18 “(1)(A) Except as otherwise provided in this para-  
19 graph, payments to service institutions shall equal the full  
20 cost of food service operations, including the cost of ob-  
21 taining, preparing, and serving food, and administrative  
22 costs.

23 “(B) Payments to an institution may not exceed—

24 “(i) \$2.2375 for each lunch and supper served;

25 “(ii) \$1.2425 for each breakfast served; and

1           “(iii) 58.75 cents for each meal supplement  
2       served.

3           “(C) The amounts specified in subparagraph (B)  
4 shall be adjusted on January 1, 1994, and each January  
5 1 thereafter, to the nearest  $\frac{1}{4}$  cent in accordance with  
6 the changes for the 12-month period ending the preceding  
7 November 30 in the series for food away from home of  
8 the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers pub-  
9 lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Depart-  
10 ment of Labor.

11          “(D) Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
12 paragraph, reimbursement for administrative costs of a  
13 service institution shall not exceed 12 percent of the total  
14 reimbursement provided to the service institution under  
15 this paragraph.”.

16           (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section  
17 13(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1761(b)) is amended—

18                   (A) in paragraph (3), by striking the sec-  
19                   ond sentence; and

20                   (B) by striking paragraph (4).

21          (e) OFFER VS. SERVE OPTION.—Section 13(b)(2) of  
22 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1761(b)(2)) is amended by adding  
23 at the end the following new sentences: “The Secretary  
24 shall issue regulations that allow schools that are service  
25 institutions and that prepare and serve meals on-site to



1 permit children to refuse 1 food item that the children  
2 do not intend to consume without lowering the Federal  
3 reimbursement levels that are due under the program es-  
4 tablished by this section and be treated in the same man-  
5 ner as a service institution that serves meals under the  
6 program.”.

7 (f) STARTUP COSTS.—Section 13 of such Act (42  
8 U.S.C. 1761) is amended—

9 (1) in subsection (g), by striking the second and  
10 third sentences;

11 (2) by redesignating subsections (g) and (h) as  
12 subsections (h) and (i), respectively; and

13 (3) by inserting after subsection (f) the follow-  
14 ing new subsection:

15 “(g)(1) The Secretary shall make payments, totalling  
16 not less than \$2,000,000 for each fiscal year, to States  
17 for distribution to service institutions in a substantial  
18 number of States to assist the institutions with non-  
19 recurring expenses incurred in initiating the summer food  
20 service program. Payments received under this subsection  
21 shall be in addition to payments to which States are enti-  
22 tled under other provisions of this section and shall be  
23 used for increasing the number of feeding sites or the total  
24 meals served.

1       “(2) In making payments under this subsection for  
2 any fiscal year, the Secretary shall, to the maximum ex-  
3 tent practicable, ensure a wide geographic distribution  
4 among the States receiving the payments.

5       “(3) In making payments under this subsection for  
6 any fiscal year, the Secretary shall provide a preference  
7 to States—

8               “(A)(i) in which the number of children partici-  
9       pating in the program authorized by this section  
10       represents the lowest percentages of the number of  
11       children receiving free or reduced price meals under  
12       the national school lunch program; or

13              “(ii) that do not have a summer food service  
14       program available to a large number of low-income  
15       children in the State; and

16              “(B) that submit to the Secretary a plan to ex-  
17       pand the programs conducted in the State, including  
18       a description of—

19                   “(i) the manner in which the State will  
20       provide technical assistance to service institu-  
21       tions in the State to expand the programs; or

22                   “(ii) significant public or private resources  
23       that have been assembled to carry out the ex-  
24       pansion of the programs during the year.

1       “(4) Funds made available under this subsection that  
2 are not used by the State shall be available to the Sec-  
3 retary for distribution to the States during the following  
4 fiscal year, in accordance with procedures established by  
5 the Secretary.

6       “(5) The Secretary shall allow States to apply on an  
7 annual basis for assistance under this subsection.

8       “(6) In allocating funds within the State, each State  
9 shall give preference for assistance under this subsection  
10 to service institutions in areas that demonstrate the great-  
11 est need for the program or that are in areas in which  
12 poor economic conditions exist.

13       “(7) Each State shall ensure that—

14               “(A) service institutions receiving assistance  
15 under this subsection establish additional feeding  
16 sites that provide meal service to children in pre-  
17 viously unserved areas; or

18               “(B) as a result of receiving the assistance,  
19 service institutions serve more meals than were  
20 served in the previous year.

21       “(8) Expenditures of funds from State and local  
22 sources for the maintenance of the program shall not be  
23 diminished as a result of payments received under this  
24 subsection.

1 “(9) Not later than January 1, 1996, the Secretary  
2 shall submit a report to the Committee on Education and  
3 Labor of the House of Representatives and the Committee  
4 on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate con-  
5 cerning the efforts of the Secretary and the States to in-  
6 crease the participation of service institutions in the pro-  
7 gram.

8 “(10) As used in this subsection, the term ‘service  
9 institutions’ means service institutions (as defined in sub-  
10 section (a)(1)(B)) that—

11 “(A) will serve children a significant percentage  
12 of whom are members of low-income families; and

13 “(B) agree to operate the summer food service  
14 program established with the assistance provided  
15 under this subsection for a period of not less than  
16 3 years.”.

17 (g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section  
18 13(r) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1761(r)) is amended by  
19 striking “1994” and inserting “1998”.

20 **SEC. 107. COMMODITY DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM.**

21 Section 14 of the National School Lunch Act (42  
22 U.S.C. 1762a) is amended—

23 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “1994” and  
24 inserting “1998”; and

25 (2) in subsection (b)—

1 (A) by inserting “(1)” after “(b)”; and

2 (B) by adding at the end the following new  
3 paragraphs:

4 “(2) The Secretary shall improve the overall nutri-  
5 tional quality of entitlement commodities provided to  
6 schools to assist the schools in furthering the nutritional  
7 goals for meals established under section 24.

8 “(3) The Secretary shall—

9 “(A) require that nutritional content informa-  
10 tion labels be placed on packages or shipments of  
11 entitlement commodities provided to the schools; or

12 “(B) otherwise provide nutritional content in-  
13 formation regarding the commodities provided to the  
14 schools.”.

15 **SEC. 108. FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE AND**  
16 **OTHER INSTITUTIONS.**

17 Section 21 of the National School Lunch Act (42  
18 U.S.C. 1769b-1) is amended—

19 (1) in subsection (b)—

20 (A) by striking “and” at the end of para-  
21 graph (2);

22 (B) by striking the period at the end of  
23 paragraph (3) and inserting “; and”; and

24 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
25 paragraph:

1 “(4) in the case of a food service management  
2 institute established pursuant to subsection (a)(2)  
3 and other institutions (such as a culinary insti-  
4 tute)—

5 “(A) training food service personnel to  
6 comply with the nutrition guidance and objec-  
7 tive referred to in section 24(b) through a na-  
8 tional network of instructors or other means;

9 “(B) preparing informational materials,  
10 such as video instruction tapes and menu plan-  
11 ners, to promote healthier food preparation; and

12 “(C) assisting State educational agencies  
13 in providing additional nutrition and health in-  
14 structions and instructors.”; and

15 (2) in subsection (e)—

16 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “1992,  
17 1993, and 1994” and inserting “1992 through  
18 1998”; and

19 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “1991,  
20 1992, 1993, and 1994” and inserting “1991  
21 through 1998”.

22 **SEC. 109. COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY.**

23 Not later than 90 days after the date of enactment  
24 of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall submit a  
25 report to the Committee on Education and Labor of the

1 House of Representatives and the Committee on Agri-  
2 culture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate that ana-  
3 lyzes—

4 (1) the status of the coordinated review system  
5 authorized under section 22 of the National School  
6 Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1769c);

7 (2) the advantages and disadvantages of the  
8 system; and

9 (3) the cost impact of the system on schools.

10 **SEC. 110. NUTRITION GUIDANCE FOR CHILD NUTRITION**  
11 **PROGRAMS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 24 of the National School  
13 Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1769e) is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (b) to read as follows:

15 “(b) REVISION OF MENU PLANNING GUIDES.—

16 “(1) FAT CONTENT.—The Secretary shall in-  
17 clude in menu planning guides the recommendation  
18 provided in the April 1992 version of the publication  
19 that menus achieve an average fat content of 30 per-  
20 cent of calories from fat and that saturated fat in-  
21 take should be reduced to an average of 10 percent  
22 or less of calories.

23 “(2) REVISED RECOMMENDATIONS.—The Sec-  
24 retary shall, as necessary, revise the menu planning  
25 guides for each covered program to include rec-

1 ommendations for the implementation of nutrition  
2 guidance described in the publication, including re-  
3 vised recommendations in the publication concerning  
4 the consumption of fat and saturated fat.”;

5 (2) in subsection (c), by inserting “, including  
6 the guidance regarding fat and saturated fat con-  
7 sumption,” after “publication”; and

8 (3) in subsection (d), by inserting “, including  
9 the guidance regarding fat and saturated fat con-  
10 sumption” after “publication”.

11 (b) REPORT.—Not later than July 1, 1995, the Sec-  
12 retary of Agriculture shall submit to the appropriate com-  
13 mittees of Congress a report that—

14 (1) describes actions taken to ensure compli-  
15 ance with the requirements of section 24 of the Na-  
16 tional School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1769e); and

17 (2) makes recommendations regarding the use-  
18 fulness of specific guidelines for dietary fiber, so-  
19 dium, and sugar regarding the school lunch and  
20 breakfast programs established under the National  
21 School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.) and the  
22 Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1771 et  
23 seq.), respectively.

24 (c) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 150 days after  
25 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Agri-



1 culture shall issue final regulations to implement section  
2 24 of the National School Lunch Act (as amended by sub-  
3 section (a)).

## 4 **TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO** 5 **CHILD NUTRITION ACT OF 1966**

### 6 **SEC. 201. STATE ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.**

7 Section 7 of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42  
8 U.S.C. 1776) is amended—

9 (1) in subsection (a)(2)—

10 (A) in the first sentence, by inserting “plus  
11 \$780,000,” after “1 percent”; and

12 (B) in the second sentence, by striking  
13 “September 30, 1981, or \$100,000” and insert-  
14 ing “September 30, 1993, or \$175,000”; and

15 (2) by amending subsection (h) to read as fol-  
16 lows:

17 “(h)(1) In addition to the funds allocated pursuant  
18 to the other provisions of this section, the Secretary shall  
19 make available to each State, for administrative costs in-  
20 curred for any fiscal year in connection with the distribu-  
21 tion of commodities, an amount equal to not less than 1  
22 percent, and not more than 1½ percent, of the value of  
23 the commodities distributed by the Secretary to each State  
24 pursuant to this Act and the National School Lunch Act  
25 (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq).

1       “(2) The allocation required under this subsection  
2 shall be made to the State agency responsible for the dis-  
3 tribution of commodities authorized under this Act and  
4 the National School Lunch Act.”.

5 **SEC. 202. WIC BREASTFEEDING PROMOTION.**

6       Section 17 of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42  
7 U.S.C. 1786) is amended—

8           (1) in subsection (d)(4)—

9               (A) by striking “and” at the end of sub-  
10 paragraph (B);

11              (B) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as  
12 subparagraph (D); and

13              (C) by inserting after subparagraph (B)  
14 the following new subparagraph:

15           “(C) the rate of breastfeeding among  
16 postpartum women participating in the program,  
17 and expenditures for breastfeeding promotion; and”;  
18 and

19           (2) in subsection (h)(3)(A)—

20               (A) in clause (i)(II), by striking  
21 “\$8,000,000” and inserting “\$16,000,000”;  
22 and

23              (B) in clause (ii), by inserting after “sup-  
24 port activities” the following: “(including the  
25 purchase of breast pumps)”.

1 **SEC. 203. EXPANSION OF WIC FARMERS' MARKET PRO-**  
2 **GRAM.**

3 Section 17(m) of the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42  
4 U.S.C. 1786(m)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (3), by striking “30 percent”  
6 and inserting “25 percent”;

7 (2) in paragraph (5)(C)(ii), by inserting before  
8 the period at the end the following: “, except that  
9 the Secretary, at the request of the State agency,  
10 may increase the amount under unusual cir-  
11 cumstances such as a natural disaster”;

12 (3) in paragraph (5)(F)—

13 (A) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause  
14 (iv); and

15 (B) by inserting after clause (ii) the follow-  
16 ing new clause:

17 “(iii) During any fiscal year for which a State re-  
18 ceives assistance under this subsection, the Secretary shall  
19 permit the State to use 3 percent of total program funds  
20 for market development (including the establishment of  
21 additional farmers’ markets and the improvement and ex-  
22 pansion of participating markets) if the Secretary deter-  
23 mines that the State intends to promote—

24 “(I) the development of farmers’ markets in so-  
25 cially or economically disadvantaged areas where

1 residents have limited access to locally grown fruits  
2 and vegetables; or

3 “(II) the participation of—

4 “(aa) farmers who are members of a so-  
5 cially disadvantaged group (as such term is de-  
6 fined in section 2501(e)(1) of the Food, Agri-  
7 culture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990  
8 (7 U.S.C. 2279(e)(1)));

9 “(bb) farmers located in remote rural  
10 areas (as defined by the Secretary); or

11 “(cc) farmers who own or operate small-  
12 scale or limited-resource farms (as defined by  
13 the Secretary).”;

14 (4) in paragraph (10)(A), by striking “and  
15 \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 1994” and inserting  
16 “\$8,000,000 for fiscal year 1994, \$10,500,000 for  
17 fiscal year 1995, \$12,500,000 for fiscal year 1996,  
18 \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 1997, and \$18,000,000  
19 for fiscal year 1998”; and

20 (5) in paragraph (11)(D), by inserting before  
21 the period at the end the following: “or any other  
22 agency approved by the chief executive officer of the  
23 State”.

1 **SEC. 204. NUTRITION EDUCATION AND TRAINING PRO-**  
2 **GRAM.**

3 (a) USE OF FUNDS.—Section 19(f)(1) of the Child  
4 Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1788(f)(1)) is amend-  
5 ed—

6 (1) by striking “for (A) employing” and insert-  
7 ing “for—

8 “(A) employing”;

9 (2) by indenting the margins of each of sub-  
10 paragraphs (B) through (I) as so to align with the  
11 margin of subparagraph (A) (as amended by para-  
12 graph (1));

13 (3) by striking “and” at the end of subpara-  
14 graph (H);

15 (4) by redesignating subparagraph (I) as sub-  
16 paragraph (Q); and

17 (5) by inserting after subparagraph (H) the fol-  
18 lowing new subparagraphs:

19 “(I) providing funding for a nutrition compo-  
20 nent in the health education curriculum offered to  
21 children in kindergarten through grade 12;

22 “(J) instructing teachers, school administrators,  
23 or other school staff on how to promote better nutri-  
24 tional health and to motivate children to practice  
25 sound eating habits;

1           “(K) developing means of providing nutrition  
2           education to children and families of children  
3           through after-school programs;

4           “(L) training in relation to healthy and nutri-  
5           tious meals;

6           “(M) creating instructional programming for  
7           teachers, school food service personnel, and parents  
8           on the relationships between nutrition and health  
9           and the role of the food guide pyramid established  
10          by the Secretary;

11          “(N) funding aspects of the Strategic Plan for  
12          Nutrition and Education issued by the Secretary;

13          “(O) increasing evaluation efforts at the State  
14          level regarding needs assessment for nutrition edu-  
15          cation efforts;

16          “(P) encouraging public service advertisements  
17          to promote healthy eating habits for children; and”.

18          (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section  
19          19(i)(2)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1788(i)(2)(a)) is  
20          amended—

21                 (1) by striking “and” at the end of clause (iii);

22                 (2) by striking the period at the end of clause  
23                 (iv) and inserting “; and”; and

24                 (3) by adding at the end the following new  
25          clause:

1           “(v) \$30,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1995  
2       through 1998.”.

3   **SEC. 205. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**

4       (a) CARRYOVER FUNDS.—Section 17(i)(3)(A) of the  
5   Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1786(i)(3)(A)) is  
6   amended by striking “1 percent” each place it appears in  
7   clauses (i) and (ii) and inserting “3 percent”.

8       (b) CHANGE OF NAME OF WIC PROGRAM.—

9           (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 17 of the Child Nu-  
10   trition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1786) is amended—

11           (A) by striking the section heading and in-  
12       serting the following new section heading:

13       “SPECIAL NUTRITION PROGRAM FOR WOMEN, INFANTS,  
14                           AND CHILDREN”;

15           (B) in the first sentence of subsection  
16       (c)(1), by striking “special supplemental food  
17       program” and inserting “special nutrition pro-  
18       gram”;

19           (C) in the second sentence of subsection  
20       (k)(1), by striking “special supplemental food  
21       program” each place it appears and inserting  
22       “special nutrition program”; and

23           (D) in subsection (o)(1)(B), by striking  
24       “special supplemental food program” and in-  
25       serting “special nutrition program”.

26       (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

1           (A) The second sentence of section 9(c) of  
2           the Food Stamp Act of 1977 (7 U.S.C.  
3           2018(c)) is amended by striking “special sup-  
4           plemental food program for women, infants and  
5           children” and inserting “special nutrition pro-  
6           gram for women, infants, and children”.

7           (B) Section 685(b)(8) of the Individuals  
8           with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C.  
9           1484a(b)(8)) is amended by striking “Special  
10          Supplemental Food Program for Women, In-  
11          fants and Children” and inserting “special nu-  
12          trition program for women, infants, and chil-  
13          dren”.

14          (C) Section 3803(c)(2)(C)(x) of title 31,  
15          United States Code, is amended by striking  
16          “special supplemental food program” and in-  
17          serting “special nutrition program”.

18          (D) Section 399(b)(6) of the Public Health  
19          Service Act (42 U.S.C. 280c-6(b)(6)) is amend-  
20          ed by striking “special supplemental food pro-  
21          gram” and inserting “special nutrition pro-  
22          gram”.

23          (E) Paragraphs (11)(C) and (53)(A) of  
24          section 1902(a) of the Social Security Act (42  
25          U.S.C. 1396a(a)) are each amended by striking



1 “special supplemental food program” and in-  
 2 serting “special nutrition program”.

3 (F) Section 202 of the Children’s Nutri-  
 4 tion Assistance Act of 1992 (Public Law 102-  
 5 512; 42 U.S.C. 1786 note) is amended by strik-  
 6 ing “special supplemental food program” each  
 7 place it appears and inserting “special nutrition  
 8 program”.

### 9 **TITLE III—EFFECTIVE DATES**

#### 10 **SEC. 301. EFFECTIVE DATES.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
 12 (b), this Act and the amendments made by this Act take  
 13 effect on the date of enactment of this Act.

14 (b) SPECIAL EFFECTIVE DATES.—The amendments  
 15 made by—

16 (1) sections 108, 201 through 203, and 205  
 17 take effect on October 1, 1994;

18 (2) sections 101 through 105, 109, and 204  
 19 take effect on July 1, 1995; and

20 (3) section 107 take effect on September 1,  
 21 1995.

○

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